

# JĘZYK ANGIELSKI W BRANŻY STOMATOLOGICZNEJ / ENGLISH FOR DENTAL PROFESSIONS

## POLISH UP ON YOUR GRAMMAR!

### ADDITIONAL EXERCISES

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#### 1. PERESNT SIMPLE

##### EXERCISE 1.

Write the following sentences in the negative.

*Napisz poniższe zdania w formie przeczącej.*

1. I smoke. \_\_\_\_\_
2. He agrees with me. \_\_\_\_\_
3. She works on Saturdays. \_\_\_\_\_
4. He has a car. \_\_\_\_\_
5. I live with my parents. \_\_\_\_\_
6. They live in Berlin. \_\_\_\_\_
7. I study medicine. \_\_\_\_\_
8. She finishes work at 5 p.m. \_\_\_\_\_
9. He teaches geography. \_\_\_\_\_
10. She travels a lot. \_\_\_\_\_

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## EXERCISE 2.

Read the texts about Andrea and Tony. Decide whether the following sentences are true (T) or false (F).

*Przeczytaj tekst o Andrei i Tonym. Zdecyduj, czy poniższe stwierdzenia są prawdziwe (T) czy fałszywe (F).*

1. Andrea comes from Scotland.
2. Andrea is 45 years old.
3. Andrea wakes up at 7 a.m.
4. Andrea goes to the gym every day.
5. Andrea's husband does the grocery shopping on weekends.
6. Tony is married.
7. Tony doesn't get up early.
8. Tony doesn't have kids.
9. Tony's girlfriend likes what he does for a living.
10. Tony goes to bed after midnight.

### **ANDREA**

I'm Andrea. I'm 35 and I come from Edinburgh. My typical day starts at 6 a.m. That's when I wake up. When I get up, I take a shower, drink a cup of coffee and eat breakfast. I leave the house around 6:45. I usually drive to work. The drive takes me about 30 minutes. My shift starts at 7:30 a.m. I finish work around 4 p.m. Sometimes I have to do overtime, but that doesn't happen too often. I usually go to the gym after work. I work out for an hour or two and go home. When I get home dinner is already waiting for me. I don't cook during the week. My husband does. I cook on Saturdays and Sundays, but he does the grocery shopping on weekends. It isn't easy to find the time for it on other days of the week. That's why I love weekends – I can just do nothing all day and spend time with my husband. We don't go out much, but we often go camping or hiking. Because I have to get up early in the mornings I usually go to bed around 10:30 p.m.

### **TONY**

My name's Tony. I'm 30 and I come from London. My typical day starts at 11 a.m. That's when I wake up. I'm the boss so I don't have to get up at the crack of dawn. I usually leave the house at noon. Before I go to work I prepare dinner for my girlfriend so she doesn't have to cook for the kids when they get back home from school. I do the shopping on my way to work. When I get to the restaurant I prepare everything for the day and for the afternoon dinner service. Things get pretty crazy around here in the afternoons so I try to plan ahead. I usually finish work at 11 p.m. When the last guest leaves, I switch off all the appliances, clean up and go home. It takes me about 30-40 minutes to get home. When I get home, I watch TV for a bit. I usually go to bed around 1 or 2 a.m. My girlfriend isn't happy because I don't spend too much time with her or the kids. I usually have to work on Saturdays and Sundays too, so that's a bummer. I do miss spending more time with the kids. Hmmm ... Maybe it's time to find a new job?

## 2. THERE IS / THERE ARE

### EXERCISE 1.

Read the text about Chicago and fill in the blanks with **there is** or **there are**.

*Przeczytaj tekst o Chicago i uzupełnij luki **there is** lub **there are**.*

### Chicago

\_\_\_\_\_ many interesting places you can visit in Chicago. \_\_\_\_\_ 56 museums in Chicago. In The Art Institute of Chicago, \_\_\_\_\_ a collection of about 30 Monet paintings!

\_\_\_\_\_ more than 7000 restaurants you can eat at. If you are hungry and like Asian cuisine, visit Chinatown. \_\_\_\_\_ many restaurants with delicious food in Chinatown.

\_\_\_\_\_ over 550 parks in Chicago. The largest park is the 489-hectare Lincoln Park. You can play golf, basketball, and soccer there. \_\_\_\_\_ a tennis court there too and even several harbors and public beaches!

\_\_\_\_\_ also many interesting buildings in Chicago. For example, the Willis Tower, which is one of Chicago's most popular attractions. You can see four other states from its observation deck! \_\_\_\_\_ also a planetarium in Chicago with many interesting exhibitions about the Earth and the Solar System.

\_\_\_\_\_ a river in Chicago – the Chicago River – that flows backwards. This is the only river in the world that flows backwards!

\_\_\_\_\_ definitely something for everyone in Chicago!

## 3. PAST SIMPLE

### EXERCISE 1.

Charlie had a really bad day. What happened? Decide whether the following sentences are true (T) or false (F).

*Charlie miał naprawdę zły dzień. Co się wydarzyło? Zdecyduj, czy poniższe stwierdzenia są prawdziwe (T) czy fałszywe (F).*

1. Charlie ate breakfast.
2. Charlie had to take a bus to work.
3. It took Charlie over an hour to get to work.
4. Charlie was nearly three hours late for work.
5. Charlie met with a client at 9 a.m.
6. Charlie's boss wasn't happy with Charlie's behaviour.
7. Charlie wanted his boss to sign some important documents.
8. Charlie lost his job because he was late for work.

I had a terrible day yesterday ... It all started when my alarm clock didn't go off. When I woke up I was already 30 minutes late for work. I didn't have time to eat breakfast, I got dressed quickly and jumped into my car, but it wouldn't start. The bus ride to work took over an hour! I completely forgot that I had a meeting with a client at 9 a.m. Obviously, the client wasn't happy that I wasn't there. What's worse, when I took off my coat, I noticed that there was a dark stain on my shirt. I felt so embarrassed. My boss was furious. I tried to wipe off the stain, but I did it too enthusiastically and I accidentally spilled some coffee. Just as I thought things couldn't get any worse, it turned out that I spilled the coffee on some very important documents. My boss wanted me to sign them and now they were ruined! My boss really blew his top then. He started yelling at me and slammed the door on his way out of my office ... I hope he doesn't fire me for that! Monday is going to be a really difficult day ...

#### 4. IMPERATIVE

##### EXERCISE 1.

What do you need to make pancakes? Tick (✓) the ingredients mentioned in the recipe. Write down the exact quantities. Then number the steps in the correct order.

*Co jest potrzebne do zrobienia naleśników? Zaznacz (✓) składniki wymienione w przepisie. Wpisz dokładne ilości. Następnie ponumeruj etapy w odpowiedniej kolejności.*

\_\_\_\_\_ milk

\_\_\_\_\_ baking soda

\_\_\_\_\_ eggs

\_\_\_\_\_ caster sugar

\_\_\_\_\_ water

\_\_\_\_\_ vegetable oil

\_\_\_\_\_ vanilla extract

\_\_\_\_\_ flour

\_\_\_\_\_ butter

\_\_\_\_\_ salt

\_\_\_\_\_ cornstarch

\_\_\_\_\_ sunflower oil

\_\_\_\_\_ baking powder

\_\_\_\_\_ chocolate

Hi! I'm chef Jeff! Today we are making crepes. You can have them for breakfast or dessert. They can be savoury or sweet. Large or small! No matter the size, they are absolutely delicious! For my recipe, you'll need about 100 g of flour, 2 eggs, 300 ml of milk, ½ a glass of water and a teaspoon of salt. You also need a tablespoon of oil. You can use sunflower oil or vegetable oil. These ingredients should be enough for about 8 servings.

Put the flour in a large mixing bowl or jug. Break in the eggs and whisk together the flour and the eggs. If you don't have a whisk, use a hand-held immersion blender.

Add a pinch of salt to the flour and eggs. Gradually add the milk and water. Keep stirring until you get a smooth batter. Allow the batter to set. Set it aside for 30 minutes. If it's runny, add some more flour. Make sure there are no lumps. Heat a frying pan over a medium heat. Pour in the oil. Heat the frying pan until it's hot. Using a ladle, pour in a small amount of batter. Tilt the pan and swirl it so that the batter covers the pan evenly. Cook for 1 or 2 minutes until the crepe turns light brown. Loosen it with a spatula and gently flip it. Cook until the other side reaches the desired doneness. Continue making crepes with the rest of the batter and ... enjoy!

- If it's runny, add some more flour. Make sure there are no lumps.
- Heat a frying pan over a medium heat. Pour in the oil. Heat the frying pan until it's hot.
- Cook for 1 or 2 minutes until the crepe turns light brown. Loosen it with a spatula and gently flip it.
- Gradually add the milk and water.
- Keep stirring until you get a smooth batter.
- Allow the batter to set.
- Using a ladle, pour in a small amount of batter.
- Break in the eggs and whisk together the flour and the eggs. Add a pinch of salt.
- Put the flour in a large mixing bowl or jug.
- Tilt the pan and swirl it so that the batter covers the pan evenly.
- Cook until the other side reaches the desired doneness.
- Set the batter aside for 30 minutes.

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## EXERCISE 2.

Complete the proverbs with the missing words. What do these proverbs mean? In what situations would you use them?

*Uzupełnij przysłowia brakującymi słowami. Co znaczą te przysłowia? W jakich sytuacjach byś ich użył/a?*

<b>closer</b>	<b>early</b>	<b>better</b>	<b>weakest</b>	<b>old</b>
<b>best</b>	<b>good</b>	<b>greener</b>	<b>louder</b>	<b>better</b>

1. Honesty is the \_\_\_\_\_ policy.
2. Actions speak \_\_\_\_\_ than words.
3. Keep your friends close and your enemies \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ bird catches the worm.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ late than never.
6. The grass is always \_\_\_\_\_ on the other side (of the fence).
7. A chain is only as strong as its \_\_\_\_\_ link.
8. Half a loaf is \_\_\_\_\_ than none.
9. No news is \_\_\_\_\_ news.
10. You can't teach an \_\_\_\_\_ dog new tricks.

## 5. PRESENT PERFECT

### EXERCISE 1.

**For** or **since**? Add the phrases listed below to the correct column.

*For czy **since**? Dodaj wyrażenia poniżej do odpowiedniej kolumny.*

<b>two years</b>	<b>Easter</b>	<b>two days</b>	<b>10 a.m.</b>
<b>ages</b>	<b>Thursday</b>	<b>a while</b>	<b>Christmas</b>
<b>I graduated</b>	<b>December</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>a moment</b>
<b>dinner</b>	<b>an hour</b>	<b>a long time</b>	<b>I was born</b>

FOR	SINCE

### EXERCISE 2.

Answer the questions below.

*Odpowiedz na poniższe pytania.*

1. Have you ever been abroad?
2. How long have you known your best friend?
3. Have you ever had an accident?
4. Have you ever given a speech in public?
5. What's the scariest movie you have ever seen?
6. Have you ever stolen anything?
7. What's the nicest thing you have ever done for anyone?
8. What's the most exotic place you've ever been to?
9. Have you ever played golf or tennis?
10. What's the most unusual thing you have ever eaten?
11. Have you ever flown in a plane?
12. Have you ever attended a basketball game?
13. What's the best restaurant you have ever been to?
14. Have you ever met a famous person?
15. Have you ever watched a live football match?

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EXERCISE 3.

**Past simple** or **present perfect**? Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

**Past simple** czy **present perfect**? Uzupełnij luki prawidłową formą czasowników w nawisach.

1. A: Have you \_\_\_\_\_ (play) golf before?  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_ (not play) golf before.
  
2. A: Have you \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) a famous person?  
B: I have. I \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) Tom Hanks in 2005.  
A: Where did you meet him?  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) on holiday in Italy.
  
3. A: Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (have) an accident?  
B: I have.  
A: When \_\_\_\_\_ (happen)?  
B: It \_\_\_\_\_ (happen) in 2010. My car \_\_\_\_\_ (break down) in the middle of the road and another car \_\_\_\_\_ (crash) into me.
  
4. A: What's the most interesting place you have ever \_\_\_\_\_ (visit)?  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Thailand two years ago.
  
5. A: How long have you \_\_\_\_\_ (know) your best friend?  
B: For ages now. We \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) in 2007 and \_\_\_\_\_ (be) friends since.